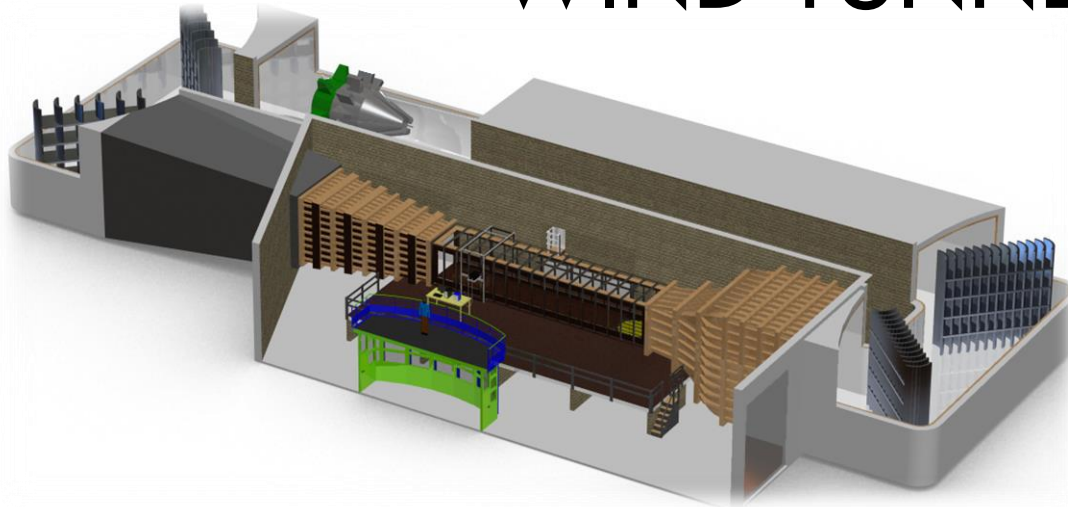
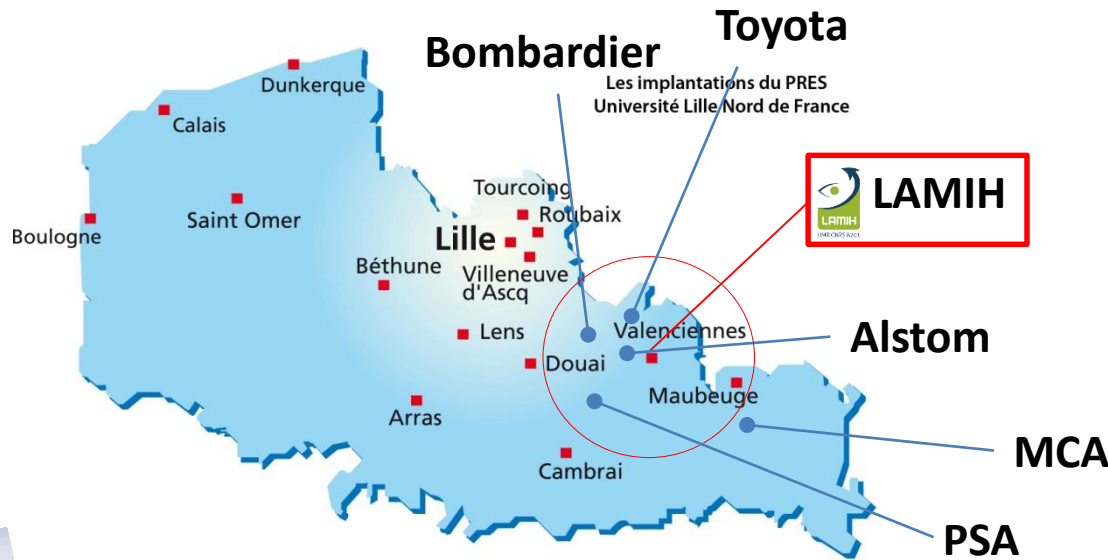


WELCOME to the WIND TUNNEL



Transport Industry



Railway Industry

10 000 employment

1st European Region for Railway

4 International manufacturers leaders

1 Billions Euros Sales Revenue



Car Industry

36 000 employment

1st French Region for Car Industry

3 Cars Manufacturers

550 000 Vehicles

7 production plants



Logistics

41 500 employment

3rd French Region for Logistics

1st French Harbor platform (Boulogne, Calais, Dunkerque)

500 000 m² last generation warehouses



Automotive Problematic

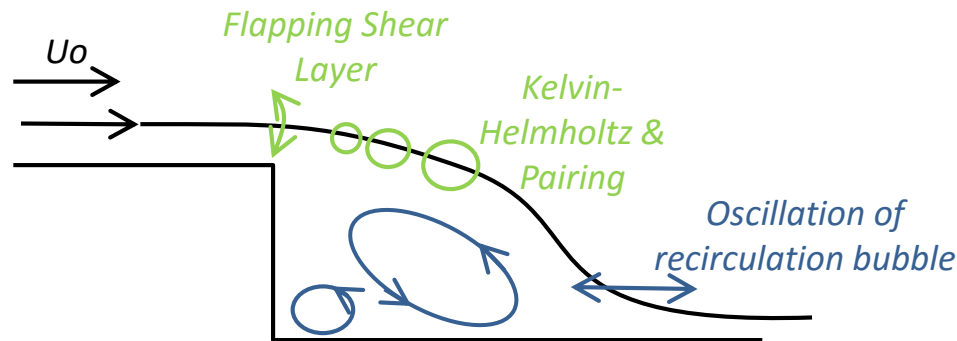
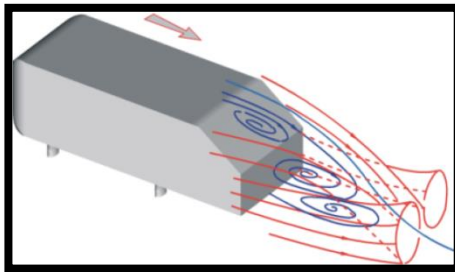


PROBLEM



Increase Pressure in the wake of the car

- FLOW STRUCTURE



- CONTROL STRATEGIES

BOUNDARY LAYER SEPARATION (Recirculation Bubble)

LONGITUDINAL VORTICES

- METHODS OF FLOW CONTROL

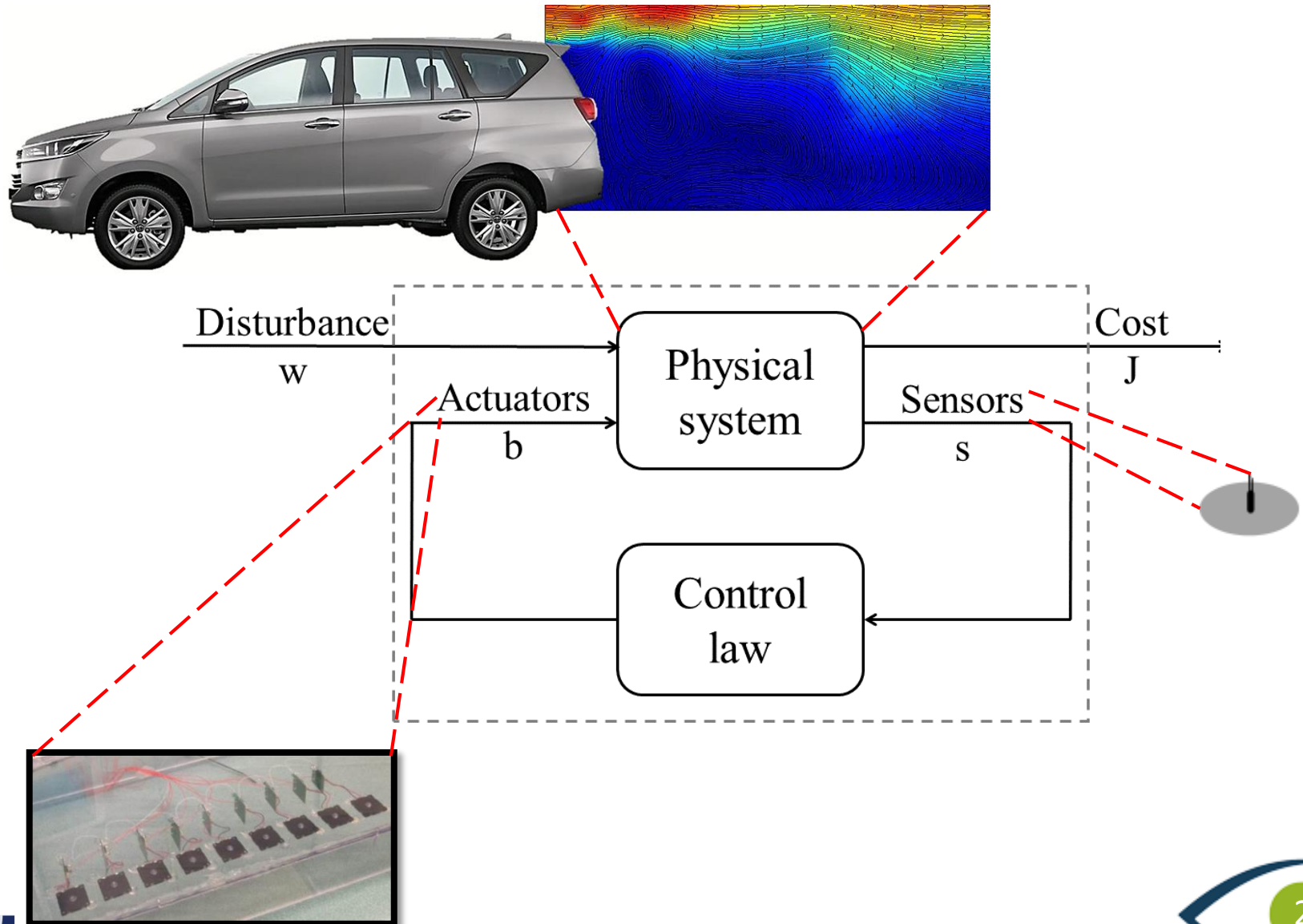
PASSIVE CONTROL (Geometric Configuration)

ACTIVE CONTROL (Injection of Momentum)

C_AIR LOUNGE



Automotive Problematic



Automotive Problematic

BLUFF BODY FLOW CONTROL

FLOW CONTROL STRATEGIES

PHYSICAL KNOWLEDGE

**CONTROL OF THE PHYSICAL
INSTABILITIES**



ARI 2016 : Multidisciplinary Development within LAMIH UMR 8201

Projet **DÉSIRÉ** **D**evelopment of **I**nnovative **S**trategies for **R**eactive **F**low **C**ontrol
«**D**éveloppement de **S**tratégies Innovantes de contrôle **R**éactif d'Écoulements»

INTERNAL

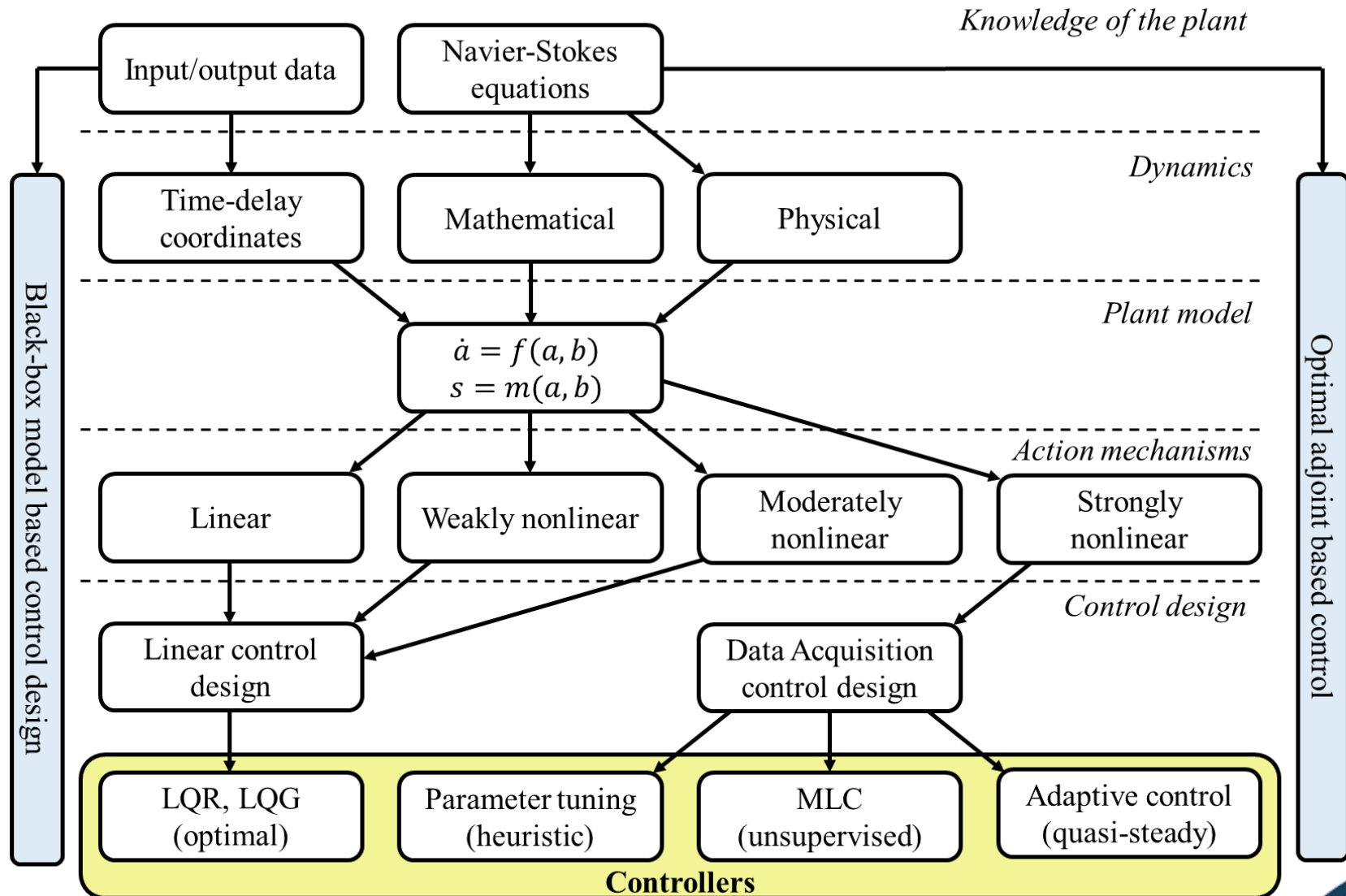
- Collaboration between the Mechanic and Automation and Control Department in LAMIH (Closed-loop flow control)

EXTERNAL

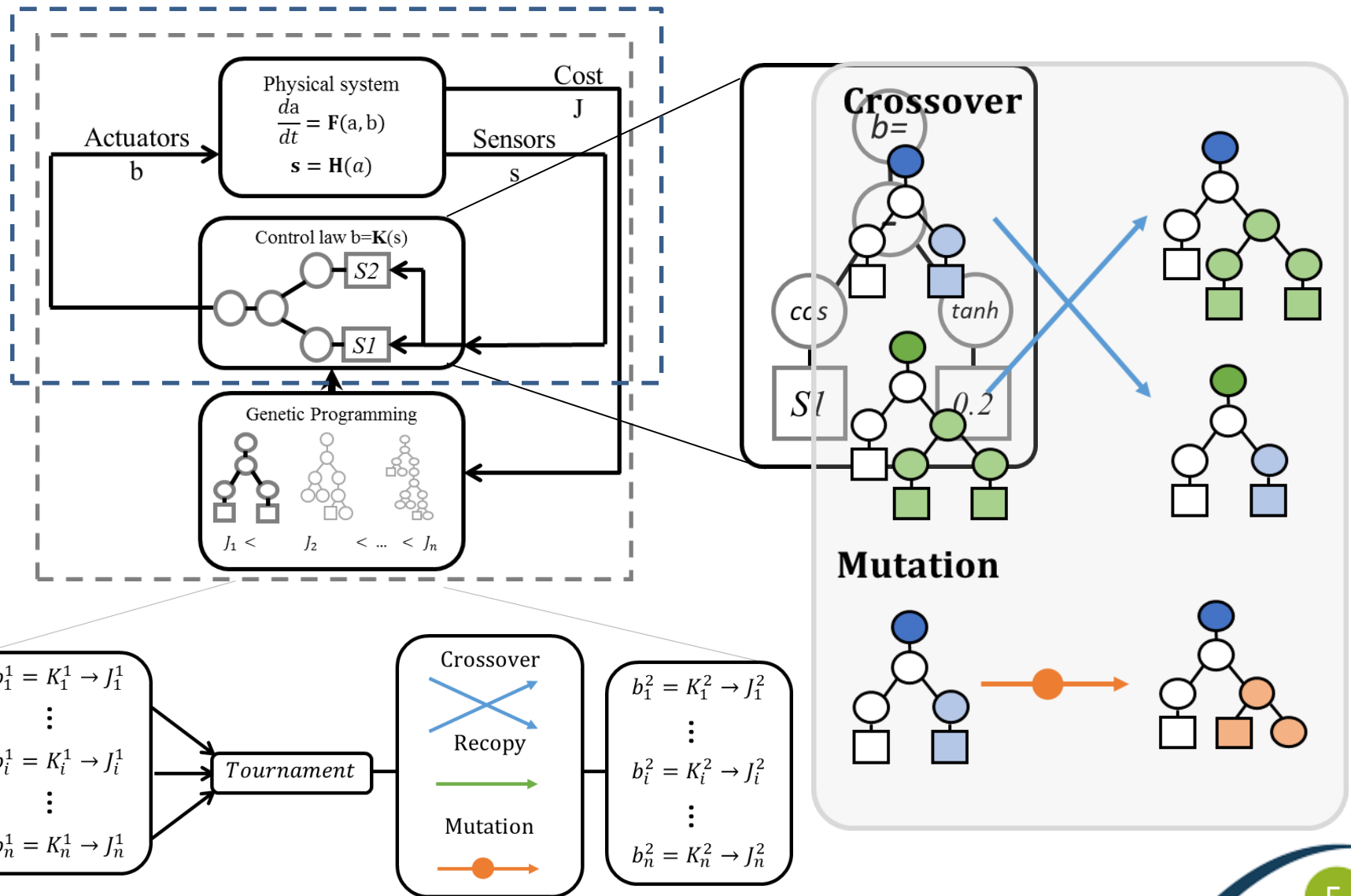
- Invitation of Foreign Personalities
 - **Bernd Noack** (University d'Orsay, France/University of Braunschweig, Germany) ✓
 - **Steven L. Brunton** (University de Washington, USA)
 - **Thomas Duriez** (University of Buenos Aires, Argentine)

2nd Workshop on Machine Learning Control Feb. 2017

Flow Control Strategies



Flow Control Strategies MLC



Automotive Problematic

BLUFF BODY FLOW CONTROL

FLOW CONTROL STRATEGIES

PHYSICAL KNOWLEDGE

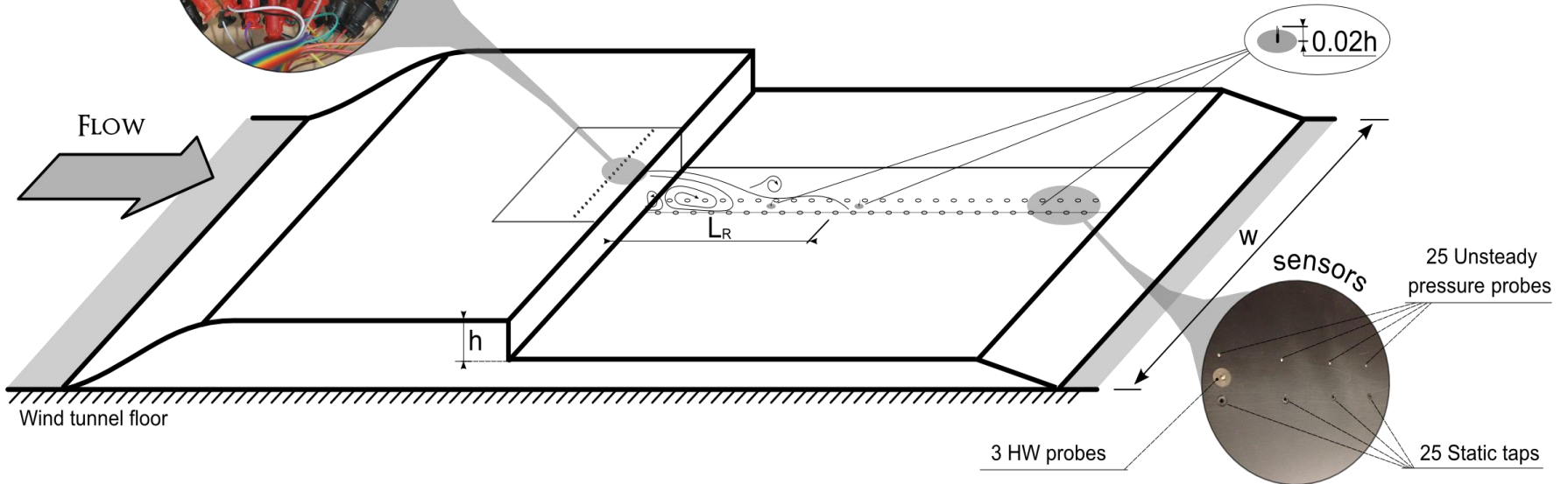
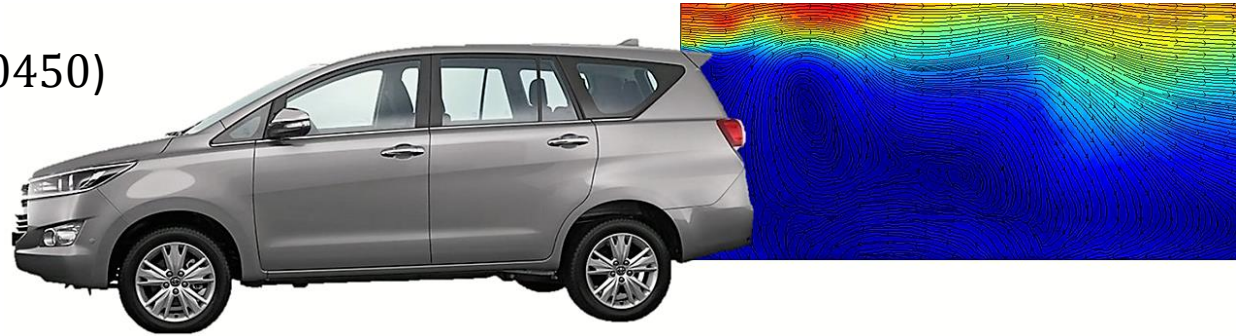
**CONTROL OF THE PHYSICAL
INSTABILITIES**



Physical System

$h=83\text{mm}$

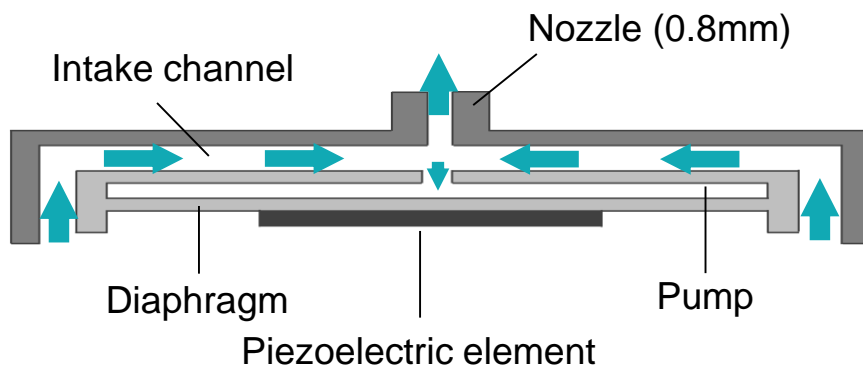
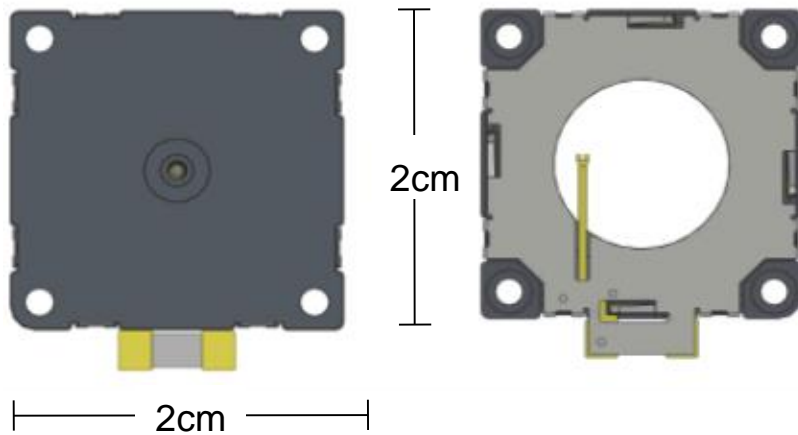
$U_0=5.5\text{m/s}$ ($Re_h = 30450$)



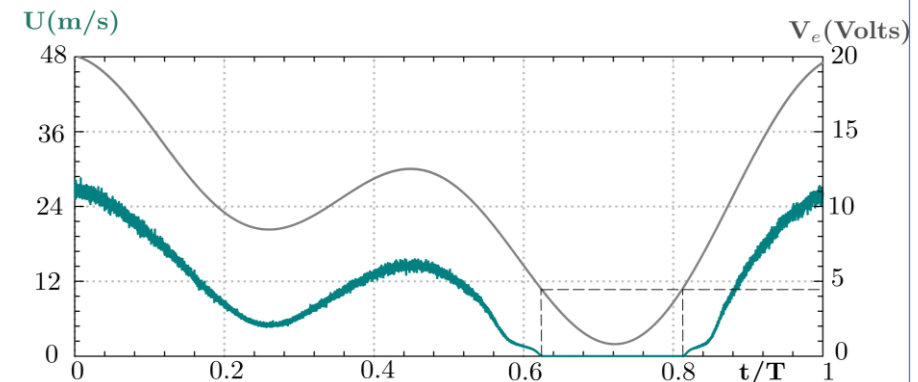
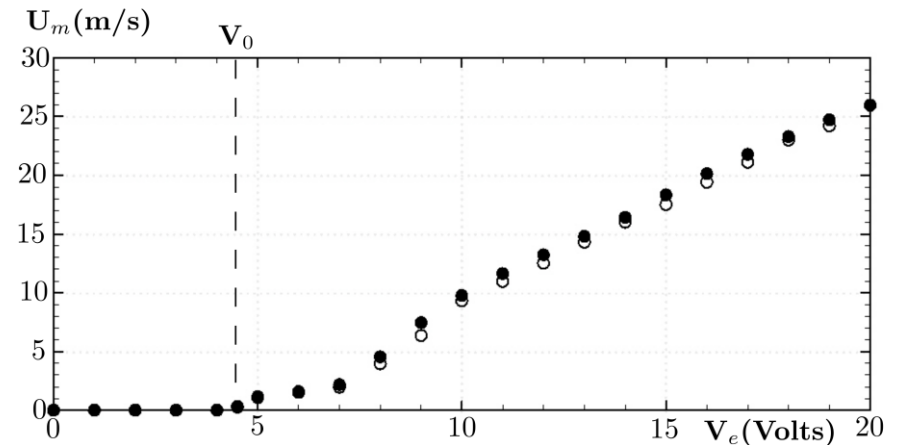
Physical System

Dynamic characterization of row of piezoelectric micro-blowers for separated air flow control.

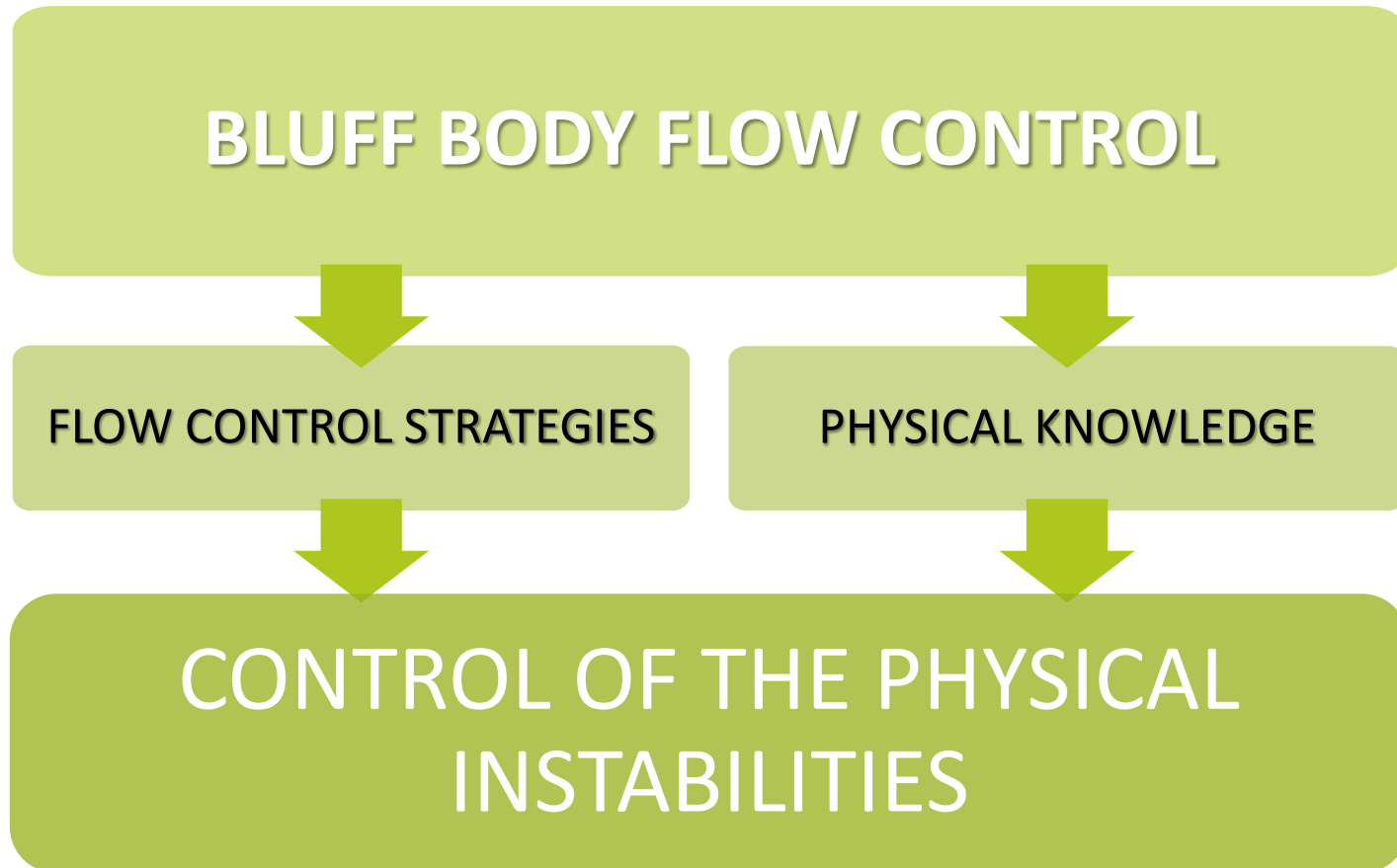
C. Choveta*, M. Lippert, L. Keirsbulck, J-M. Foucaut . (Sensor and Actuators)



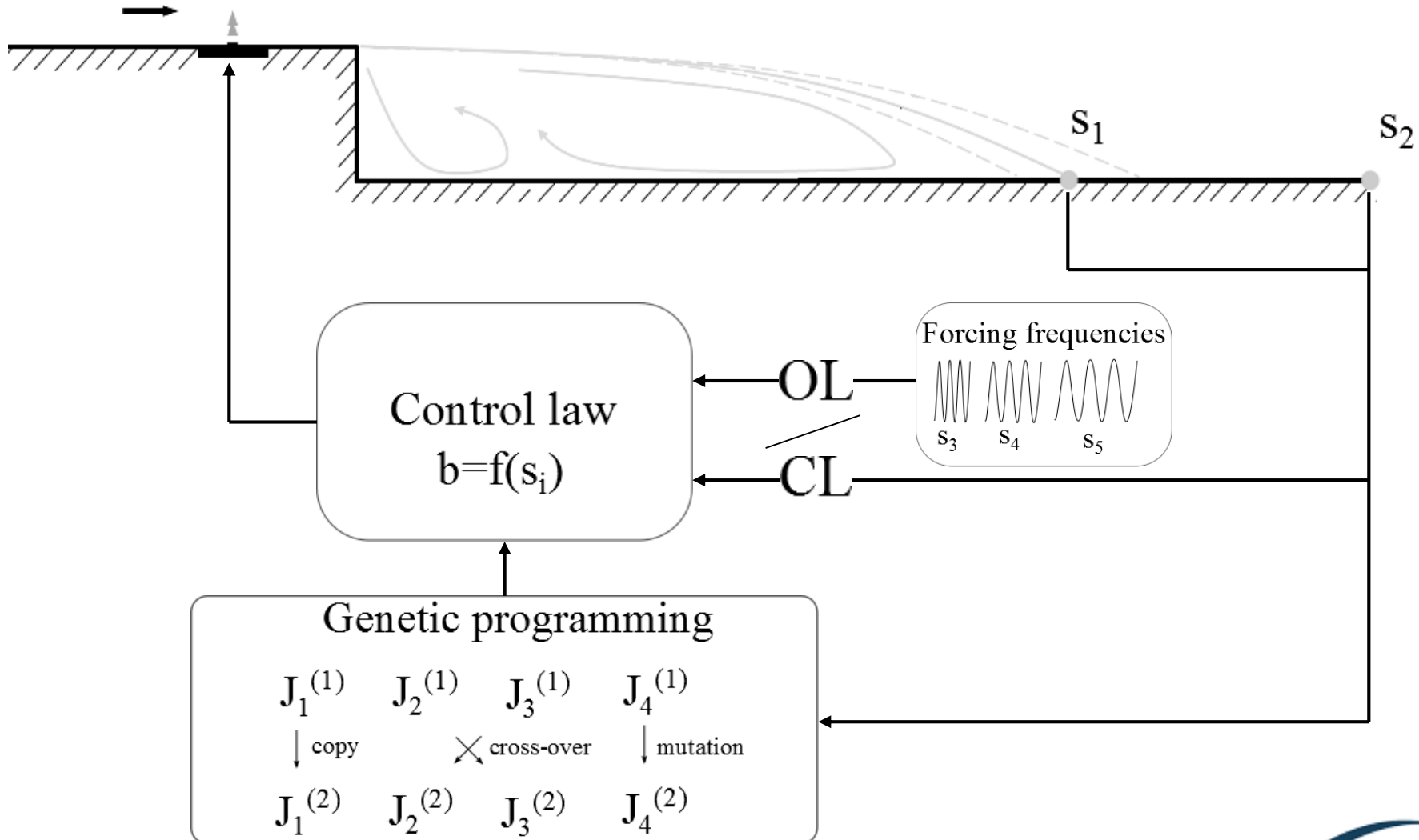
- Intrinsically non-zero-net-mass-flux.(double cavity).
- Combination of a disc-shaped piezoelectric element and a metal diaphragm (Vibrations 26 kHz).
- Air discharges up to 1 l/min.
- Low Power Consumption.



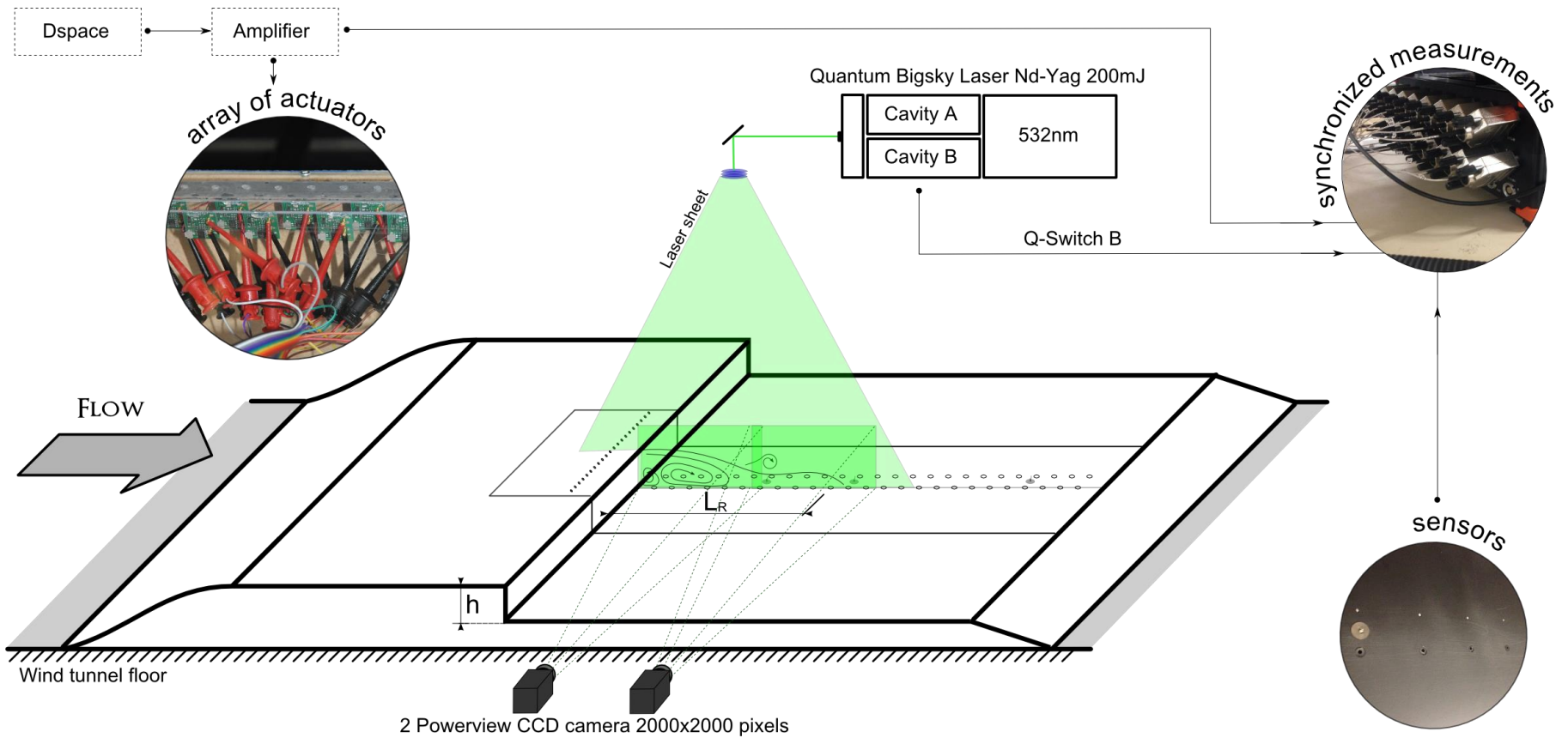
Automotive Problematic



Control of the physical Instabilities



Control of the physical Instabilities



Control of the physical Instabilities

$$J = \left(\sum_{i=n} \langle Si \rangle^2 \right)^{-1} + \gamma \langle b \rangle^2 \quad \langle Si \rangle = \frac{HWP_{max} - HWP_i}{HWP_{max} - HWP_{min}}$$

Natural Flow

$$\frac{\Delta Ar}{Ar} = 0\%; \quad \frac{\Delta Lr}{Lr} = 0\%; \quad J_o = 1$$

Manual forcing frequency

$$\frac{\Delta Ar}{Ar} = -25\%; \quad \frac{\Delta Lr}{Lr} = -5\%; \quad J_o = 0.8$$

MLC OL

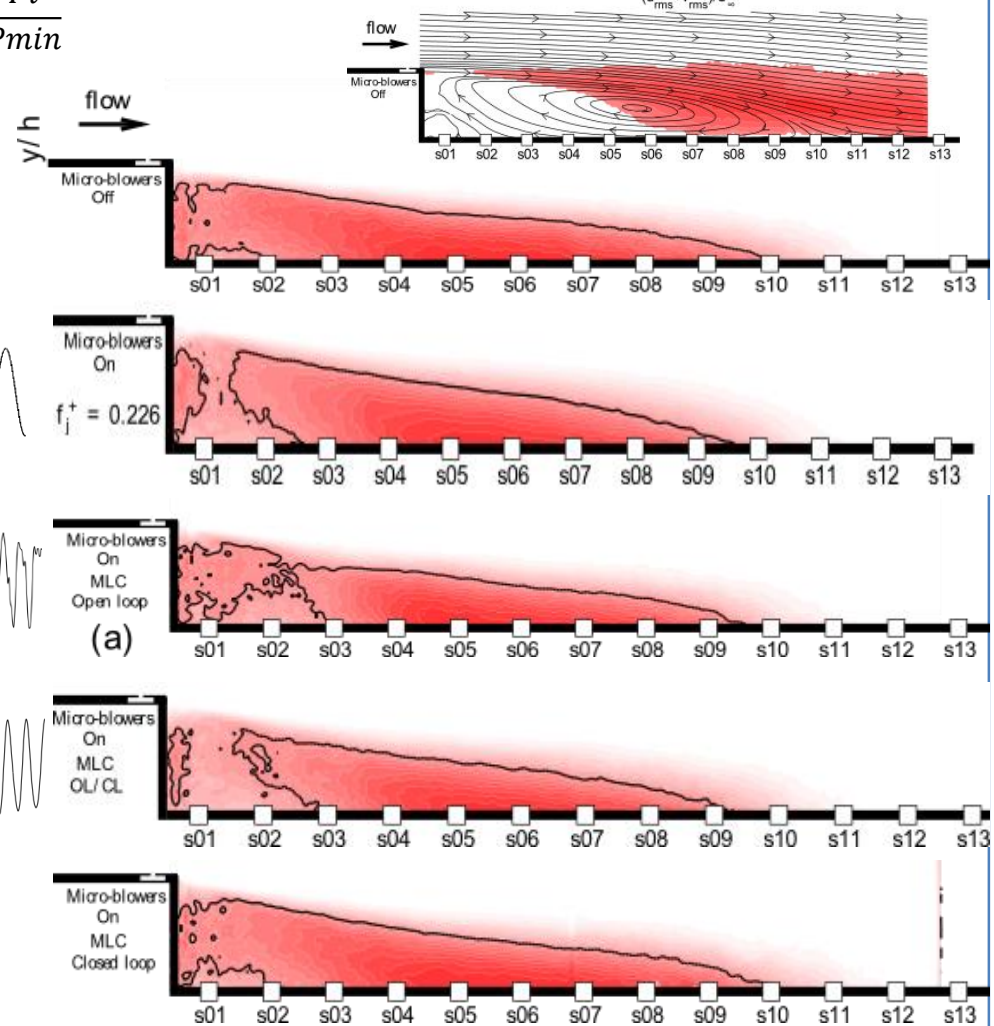
$$\frac{\Delta Ar}{Ar} = -21\%; \quad \frac{\Delta Lr}{Lr} = -6\%; \quad J_o = 0.2$$

MLC OL&CL

$$\frac{\Delta Ar}{Ar} = -32\%; \quad \frac{\Delta Lr}{Lr} = -8\%; \quad J_o = 0.08$$

MLC CL

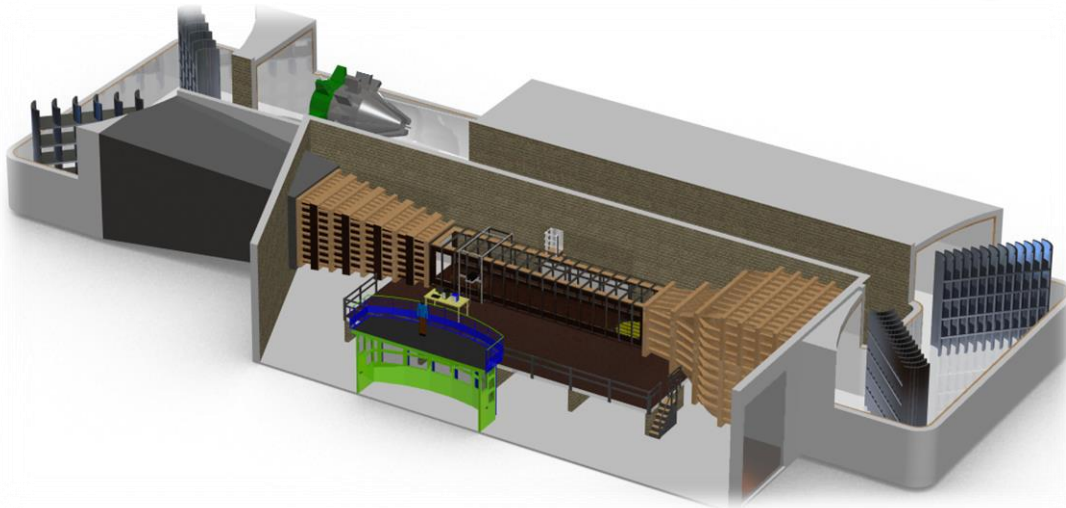
$$\frac{\Delta Ar}{Ar} = -3\%; \quad \frac{\Delta Lr}{Lr} = 0.7\%; \quad J_o = 1$$



Back Flow Probability



THANK YOU MERCI



QUESTIONS

